

Primary Sources

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This is a picture of the White Rose group. We used this in the slideshow found on our thesis page.

"Believe It or Not, a New Must-see Nazi Documentary." Joes View. N.p., 26 Mar. 2011. Web. 24 Feb. 2015.

This website discusses a documentary about Nazi Germany. We used this website to get some original pictures of the Nazi youth movement. We used this picture specifically to show the children's dedication to Hitler. We also got a picture of the Nazi flag from here.

Cutts, Bob. Airplane dropping Pamphlets. Digital image. *Stars and Stripes*. Stars and Stripes, 28 Apr. 1968. Web. 27 Feb. 2015.

This is an image of an airplane dropping pamphlets. We used it on the Other Resistance Groups part of our Impact section.

"Die Weise Rose Im Pflaster." *Panoramio*. N.p., n.d. Web. 23 Apr. 2015.

This website shows some images of the Scholls memorial. We used this for a large sized image of the memorial that features the leaflet.

Everyday Rebellion. Hand Grabbing a Flower. Digital image. *Popular Resistance*. Popular Resistance, 2013. Web. 27 Feb. 2015.

This is an image of a hand grabbing a small flower with the words "Everyday Rebellion" beneath it. We used this in the New Nazi Policies part of our Impact section.

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This is an image of a young boy in the Hitler Youth organization. We used this in the Build Up section of our website to show the essence of the Hitler youth movement.

Hitler, Adolf. "Activating the Party!" *German Propaganda Archive*. Trans. Randall Bytwerk Calvin, n.d. Web. 02 Jan. 2015.

This speech by Hitler shows the goals of the Nazis after the execution of the White Rose members. We used this to get an idea of how the Nazis reacted to the Scholls resistance, and they did this by making new laws.

"Hitler Youth." BRUTAL ATTACK RAC. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2015.

This is a website about Nazi Youth recreational camps. We used this to get pictures of the camps that Hans and Sophie Scholl were involved in when they were younger.

"Hitler Youth Movement." German Victims. N.p., 25 Jan. 2015. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This website discusses the purpose of the Hitler Youth Movement. I used this to find some pictures of the things Hans and Sophie were involved in as part of the Hitler Youth program.

"Hitler Youth Rally Speech - Triumph of the Will 1935 (Subtitles)." YouTube. YouTube, 10 Sept. 2011. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This is a video of Hitler making a speech towards the children of the Hitler Youth party. We used this to show how Hitler got the children excited about the Nazi cause.

"The Hitler Youth: Sons of the Fuhrer: Home." Youth under Facisim: The German Cause. N.p., n.d. Web. 26 Feb. 2015

This website talks about Nazi propaganda found in Germany during World War II. We used this to get pictures of propaganda that Hans and Sophie were subjected to as children.

Hope. Digital image. *HqWallbase*. HqWallbase, n.d. Web. 27 Feb. 2015.

This is a picture of the word "hope" on a road. We used this in the Other Resistance Groups part of our Impact section.

Letter. N.d. *At the Heart of the White Rose: Letters and Diaries of Hans and Sophie Scholl*. Ed. Inge Jens. New York: Harper and Row, 1987. N. pag. Print.

This book contains letters to various friends, family, and others from Hans and Sophie Scholl. Their letters and diary entries detail their lives and experiences from their late teens, spent in secondary school and doing compulsory labor, to the days before they were arrested and eventually executed. The book also contains various photos taken throughout their lives. It also contains multiple annotations giving extra information and context. We used this to learn more about the personalities and ideas of the Scholls and how they lived their lives.

Müller, Franz J. "Scholls Were a Sign That Resistance Was Possible." Interview by Marc Von Lüpke. *Deutsche Welle*. Deutsche Welle, 18 Feb. 2013. Web. 9 Nov. 2014.

This is a full interview of Franz Müller, one of the last surviving White Rose members. It discusses his role in the movement as well as some of the group's impact on Germany. We used this to get a better understanding of the White Rose's direct impact.

"Nazi Germany - The White Rose - Resistance to Hitler." YouTube. YouTube, n.d. Web. 23 Apr. 2015.

This is a documentary from the BBC that discusses the events of the White Rose. We used this to give our readers a brief summary of the events of the White Rose without having to use up our word limit.

"Nazi Party." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 11 Feb. 2015.

This is a website about the Nazi party. It talks about their reign as well as their downfalls. We used this to get an original picture of the Nazi rulers on the streets.

"Nazi Propaganda." Freedom's Phoenix." 2014. Web. 14 Dec 2014.

This is an image that shows some of the propaganda that Hans and Sophie were subjected to in their time which convinced them to join the Nazism regime when younger and disgusted them when they got older. We used this to show the pressure of the Nazi Youth.

Old Parchment and a Fountain Pen. Digital image. *The Daily Awe*. The Daily Awe, 11 Aug. 2011.

Web. 27 Feb. 2015.

This is an image of an old piece of parchment with a fountain pen and ink bottle on it. We used this in the New Nazi Policies part of our Impact section.

Preston, Keith. "R.I.P. Sophie, Hans, and Christoph." Attack the System. N.p., 22 Feb. 2013.

Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This source houses some images of the White Rose and other things related to the group. We used this website for the picture of Sophie Scholl's grave.

Scholl, Hans, and Alex Schmorell. "Leaflet of Resistance." *The White Rose Society*. n.d. Web. 5 Oct. 2014.

This website contains the full original translated text of all of the leaflets that the White Rose Society wrote. These leaflets show the beliefs for the society as well as their methods of resisting. We used this to get a better understanding of what the actual leaflets said and exactly what the White Rose was arguing.

Snowdon, John. White Rose Memorial. Digital image. *Snomay Images*. Snomay Images, n.d. Web.

27 Feb. 2015.

This is an image of a White Rose memorial that depicts the pamphlets and some of the members. We used it in the Impact section.

"The White Rose." A Teacher's Guide to the Holocaust. N.p., n.d. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This is a website that discusses the events of the White Rose. We used this for a picture of the White Rose memorial.

Williams, John. Main Theme. Schindler's List Soundtrack. 1993. YouTube. Web. 24 Feb. 2015.

This is an audio clip of the main theme in the movie *Schindler's List*. We used this as the music on our Thesis page. We figured it was fitting because it is a dark song, and the movie deals with themes of Nazism.

Wittenstein, George J. "Memories fo the White Rose-Part Four." *The History Place-Points of View*. N.P., N.D. Web. 02 Jan. 2015.

This contains information from the last surviving member about the after affects of the White Rose resistance movement on Germany. We used this to get a better understanding of some of the resistance groups formed after the White Rose.

"World War II Political Leaders." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 21 Feb. 2015.

This website features a gallery of famous leaders during World War II, including Hitler. We used this for some pictures of Hitler during the era of the White Rose

Secondary Sources

"Adolf Hitler." Encyclopedia Britannica Online. Encyclopedia Britannica, n.d. Web. 22 Feb. 2015.

This source is an encyclopedia entry about Adolf Hitler. We used this source to learn a little background on Hitler and for a picture of Hitler himself.

Atwood, Kathryn J., comp. *Women Heroes of World War II*. Chicago: Chicago Review Press, 2011. Print.

This gives an overview of the life of Sophie Scholl and the activities of the White Rose. It also talks about their execution and a little about the long and short term impact of the White Rose. We used this source to learn about the impact of the White Rose as well as their actual activities and beliefs.

Bakes. "Senior School English." Senior School English RSS. N.p., n.d. Web. 30 Jan. 2015.

This website discusses the Holocaust. We used this for pictures of the White Rose group protesting.

"Banned and Burned at the Mandel Public Library | Palm Beach Illustrated." Palm Beach Illustrated. N.p., n.d. Web. 25 Feb. 2015.

This website doesn't have anything to do with the project. I only used it to get a picture of a book burning, in order to show how the Nazis enforced their rules.

Burns, Margie. "Sophie Scholl and the White Rose." *The International Raoul Wallenberg Foundation*. International Raoul Wallenberg Foundation, n.d. Web. 11 Nov. 2014.

This article is about the actions of Sophie Scholl and the White Rose, their resistance, and the moral impact of their actions. We used it to learn more about the impact of their actions from a moral and emotional standpoint.

Cussen, Brenna. "The White Rose Martyrs." *Catholic Peace Fellowship*. Catholic Peace Fellowship, n.d. Web. 4 Jan. 2015.

This source contains information about how the members of the White Rose were influenced by their religion and by religious people in their lives. We used this to figure out what influenced the Scholls into fighting against the Nazis.

Dumbach, Annette E., and Jud Newborn. *Shattering the German Night: The Story of the White Rose*. Boston: Little Brown, 1986. Print.

This book describes the history of the White Rose and shows a lot about what happens behind the scenes and on the frontlines. We used this to get a more detailed look at the main events of the White Rose movement.

Gill, Anton. "Protest of Youth - [The White Rose]." *Literature of the Holocaust*. Al Filreis, 6 Aug. 2004. Web. 4 Jan. 2015.

This source has more detailed information on the early lives of the Scholls, as well why they became disillusioned with Nazism and their lives up until their deaths. We used this to get a better understanding of Sophie and Hans' beliefs.

Ginder, John. "“The White Rose”: Student Resistance in Germany during WWII.” *Waging Peace*. Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, 1 Sept. 2001. Web. 4 Jan. 2015.

This source contains information from someone who interviewed George Wittenstein, a surviving member of the White Rose, and his account of what actually happened. Dr. Wittenstein also points out some other related resistance movements and commonly believed inaccuracies and distortions about the White Rose. We used this to find out about the relationships between the group members and their activities.

"Gorillas Riding Dinosaurs | Children vs. Nazis - Robot 6 @ Comic Book Resources." Robot 6 Comic Book Resources RSS. N.p., 28 Mar. 2010. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This website is about books that are based on World War II. We used a picture from this website to show the impact.

Jacob, Paul. "Hans and Sophie Executed." *Common Sense*. N.p., 22 Feb. 2015. Web. 23 Apr. 2015.

This website discusses the execution of the White Rose. We used this for our image that depicts the capital punishment that they received.

Hanser, Richard. *Putsch!* New York: Peter H. Wyden, Inc., 1970. Print.

This book has information on the life of Adolf Hitler. It looks at his childhood and military career, as well as his changing mentalities and ideologies to his eventual suicide. We used this to get a slight background on Hitler's mentality.

Henderson, Simon. "The White Rose and the Definition of ‘Resistance.’" *History Review* 53 (2005): 42-47. Rpt. in *MAS Ultra - School Edition*. N.p.: n.p., n.d. N. pag. *Student Research Center*. Web. 5 Oct. 2014.

This article describes the lives of Hans and Sophie Scholl beginning in their adolescence and recounting their actions until their eventual deaths. It also looks into the meaning of resistance and whether or not the White Rose was truly a resistance group, as well as why the Scholls and the White Rose may have done what they did. We used this to gain a

better understanding of where the White Rose came from and why the members did the things they did.

“Hitler Youth.” *Gale Student Resources in Context*. Detroit: Gale, 2014. *Student Resources in Context*. Web. 17 Dec. 2014.

This source talks about the background of the Hitler Youth Movement--something Hans and Sophie participated in before seeing the faults. We used this to get some information on how the youth groups were run and how they affected their members.

Hornberger, Jacob G. “Holocaust Resistance: The White Rose - A Lesson in Dissent.” *Jewish Virtual Library*. American-Israeli Cooperative Enterprise, n.d. Web. 4 Jan. 2015.

This source has a summary of the actions of the White Rose, but primarily focuses on the trials and the time right before the execution of some of the White Rose members, including the Scholls. We used this to get a better understanding of the impact of the White Rose,

James, Clive. *Cultural Amnesia: Necessary Memories from History and the Arts*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2007. Print.

This book is a look at the impact of the life of Sophie Scholl, as well as how she lived her life and her personality. We used this to see how Sophie specifically impacted the world after her death.

Lisciotta, Carmelo. “The White Rose.” *Holocaust Research Project*. Holocaust Education & Archive Research Team, 2007. Web. 4 Jan. 2015.

This source offers a little bit of information on the impact of the White Rose, but primarily focuses on the details of the making and distribution of the leaflets by White Rose members. We used this to get more details of the contents of the pamphlets. We also used this for pictures of the pamphlets.

Marcuse, Harold, Prof. “Remembering the White Rose: German Assessments, 1943-1993.” *UCSB Department of History*. UCSB Department of History, 2 Oct. 1993. Web. 11 Nov. 2014.

This website describes the actions and impact of the White Rose. We used it to learn about both the impact on people and also the impact on ideas the White Rose had.

McKay, John P, et. all. "Hitler and Nazism in Germany." *A History of Western Society*. New York: Bedford/St. Martins, 2011. 900-909. Print.

The book talks about the origins of Socialism, how Hitler gained power, and how Nazism affected state and society. We used this to get a better understanding of the Socialist party and their policies.

Mommsen, Hans. *Germans Against Hitler: The Stauffenberg Plot and Resistance Under the Third Reich*. Trans. Angus McGeoch. London: I.B. Tauris, 2009. Print

This source has a section on the White Rose's origin. We used this to see why the Scholls and the other members of the White Rose decided to form their group.

Passanante, Aly. "White Rose Resistance of Hitler's Regime, 1942-1943." *Global Nonviolent Action Database*. Swarthmore College, 27 Feb. 2011. Web. 02 Jan. 2015.

This has a summary of the events along with some of the initial reactions and few tidbits on some long term impact. We used this to see how the White Rose impacted the world in the long run.

Piccirillo, Ryan A. "The White Rose Movement: Conscience in Silent Nazi Germany." *Student Pulse*. Student Pulse, 2010. Web. 03 Jan. 2015.

This article talks about the events of the White Rose along with the legacy of it. We used this to learn about how the White Rose affected the stereotypes placed on the people of Germany.

Richard Wilson, Stephani. "Willi Graf of the White Rose: The Role of Building in His Decision to Resist National Socialism." *Dissertain Abstracts International*. 74.12 (2014): *MLA International Bibliography*. Web 15 Dec. 2014.

This talks about Willie's reasoning for joining the effort and his contributions to the White Rose. We used this to get some beliefs the influenced other members of the White Rose.

Sachs, Ruth Hanna. "Their Story." *Center for White Rose Studies*. Center for White Rose Studies, 2004. Web. 11 Nov. 2014.

This website gives an account of the lives of the members of the White Rose and their actions, resistance, and eventual deaths. We used this for additional information about the lives of the White Rose members.

"Sophie Scholl – The Final Days." *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, n.d. Web. 30 Jan.

2015.

This is a website that talks about the movie based upon the events of the White Rose movement, especially the ones of Sophie Scholl. We used this to get a picture of the movie cover.

"Sophie Scholl and the White Rose Group." Phineas Azcuy. N.p., 27 Oct. 2010. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This source discusses Sophie Scholl's role in the White Rose. We used this source for pictures of the White Rose group together.

Stupp, Catherine. "Proud to Be German? Football and the Fear of Nationalism." Open Democracy. N.p., n.d. Web. 24 Feb. 2015.

This website is about German Nationalism today. I used it to obtain an image that shows German pride.

Vinke, Hermann. *The Short Life of Sophie Scholl*. Trans. Hedwig Pachter. New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, Inc., 1984. Print.

This book has biographical information about the life of Sophie Scholl, from her early life to right before her execution. It also includes passages by Inge Scholl, Sophie's sister. We used this to learn more about Sophie Scholl's life.

Von Lüpke, Marc. "Sohie, Han Scholl Remain Symbols of Resistance." *Deutsche Welle*. Deutsche Welle, 18 Feb. 2013. Web. 07 Nov. 2014.

This newspaper article contains a brief history of the White Rose movement as well as a little history on how they influence the world. We used this to get some more facts about how the White Rose remains as a symbol of pride.

""Was Kann Ich Heute Tun?"" München Blogger. N.p., 2015. Web. 5 Feb. 2015.

This is a German blog that we found that talks about how that talks about the legacy that the White Rose left on Germany. We used this to get a picture of the pamphlet memorial that pays tribute to the White Rose.

"White Rose." Fleet of Worlds. N.p., 22 Jan. 2009. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This source gives a very brief synopsis of the events of the White Rose and its legacy. We used this for the picture of the Sophie Scholl on a German stamp.

"The White Rose." Holocaust Education & Archive Research Team. Carmelo Lisciotto, 2007. Web. 30 Jan. 2015.

This source provides an indepth look at the White Rose and their beliefs. We used this source for a picture of the memorial.

"White Rose." Newstwelveatribesorg. N.p., n.d. Web. 26 Feb. 2015.

This website discusses the events of the White Rose. We used this to get pictures of the White Rose in action.

"The White Rose Movement." HistoryLearningSite.co.uk. 2014. Web. 03 Jan. 2015.

This talks a little about the legacy of the White Rose. We used this to get a little more information about the legacy of the White Rose from a non-German perspective.

"The White Rose: Why are Some People Willing to Die for Their Beliefs?" Unitarian Congregation of Niagra. 03 Jan. 2015. Speech.

This speech is all about the importance of the White Rose. We used this to see how the White Rose has affected everyday people and their beliefs. We also used this as our main source for understanding the legacy of the White Rose.